

X·ENERGY

# Xe-100 HTGR

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# Our Company



## Xe-100 Small Modular Reactor

- X-energy's flagship product is a **High-Temperature Gas-cooled Reactor (HTGR)** that can be configured for power and industrial heat applications (e.g. mining, chemical production, refining)
- Four **80 MWe reactors (320 MWe total "4-packs")** are bundled to optimize economics and performance



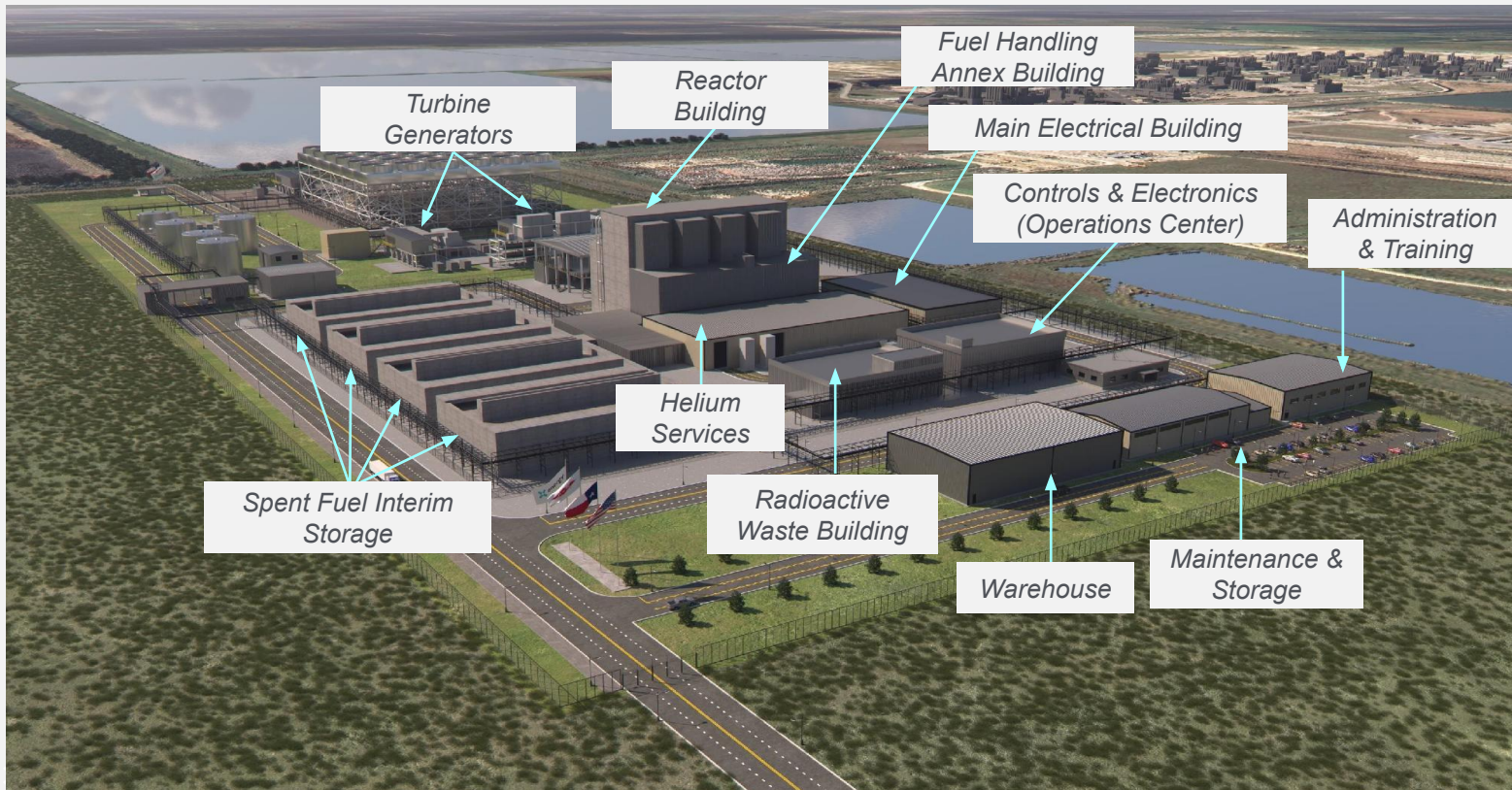
## TRISO-X Fuel Fabrication

- Our reactors use **tri-structural isotropic (TRISO)** coated particle fuel and our TRISO-X pebble fuel qualification methodology is approved by the NRC
- TRISO-X developed a **proprietary process** with improved supply and quality control processes

- ❑ Founded in 2009  
**17 years of investment and business development**
- ❑ Rockville, MD Headquarters  
**Rooted in the nuclear community with proximity to DOE and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission**
- ❑ 50+ Years of R&D  
**Our technology builds upon decades of R&D in high-temperature gas reactors**
- ❑ 1,000+ Employees  
**Leading Generation IV nuclear reactor development**
- ❑ \$1.2b Initial Federal Award  
**One of two companies selected for DOE's Advanced Reactor Demonstration Program**
- ❑ ~\$3b Raised from Investors  
**One of the highest amounts of capital raised of any advanced nuclear company**

# Xe-100: What are we building?

## Plant Design for Project Long Mott (Dow)



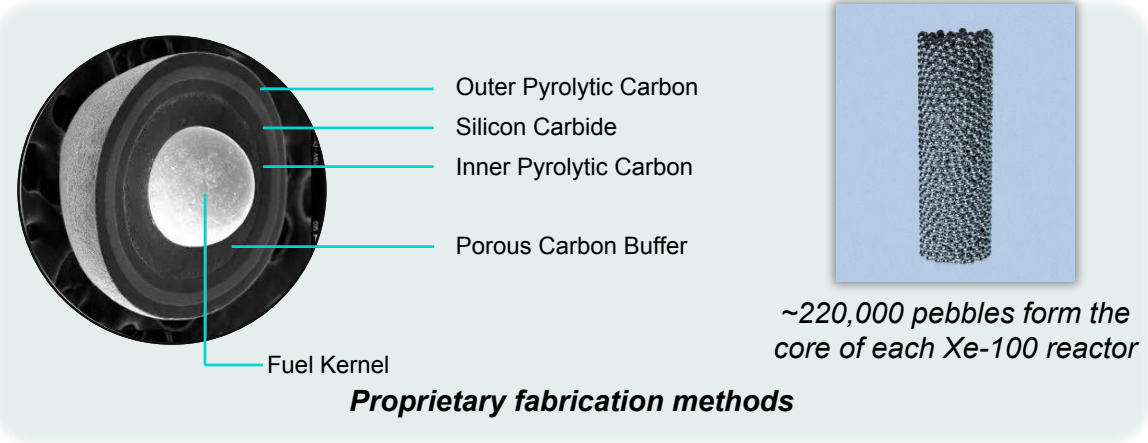
Note: Figure is intended to represent a proposed rendering and is for illustrative purposes only.

### Key Highlights

- ✘ A plant with applications to multiple industries
- ✘ Separation of nuclear and conventional island (where off-the-shelf design, materials and equipment are used)
- ✘ A development timeline inline with traditional, non-nuclear projects
- ✘ An Emergency Planning Zone suitable for high-density populations

# TRISO-X fuel: Our proprietary TRISO fuel methods

## Proprietary TRISO-X Fuel Form



## Integrated fuel fabrication business

### Cutting Edge

Expected to be North America's first purpose-built, commercial, advanced nuclear Category II fuel fabrication facility

### Reduced Risk

Benefits from 50/50 cost share with the U.S. Department of Energy through the ARDP for TX-1

### At Scale

Expected to enable simultaneous fueling of an initial fleet of Xe-100 reactors, meeting large-scale deployment needs

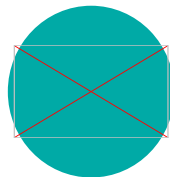
### More Secure

Self-containment of each pebble reduces need for expensive concrete and steel containment



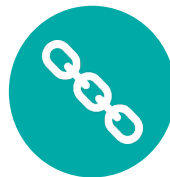
### Robust

Designed to withstand high temperatures without melting



### Efficient

Uses HALEU<sup>1</sup> fuel for higher burn up, allowing pebbles to remain in reactor longer and burn off more by-product



Current TX-1 Vertical Construction Progress

<sup>1</sup> High-Assay Low-Enriched Uranium

# Varied customer base shows that Xe-100 reactors can exist in a variety of use cases



## First-of-a-Kind ("FOAK") Deployment

- 320 MWe Xe-100 plant at Dow's Seadrift Operations site in Texas

## Our First SMR Data Center Customer in U.S.

- Up to 5 GW of planned projects for development in 2030s

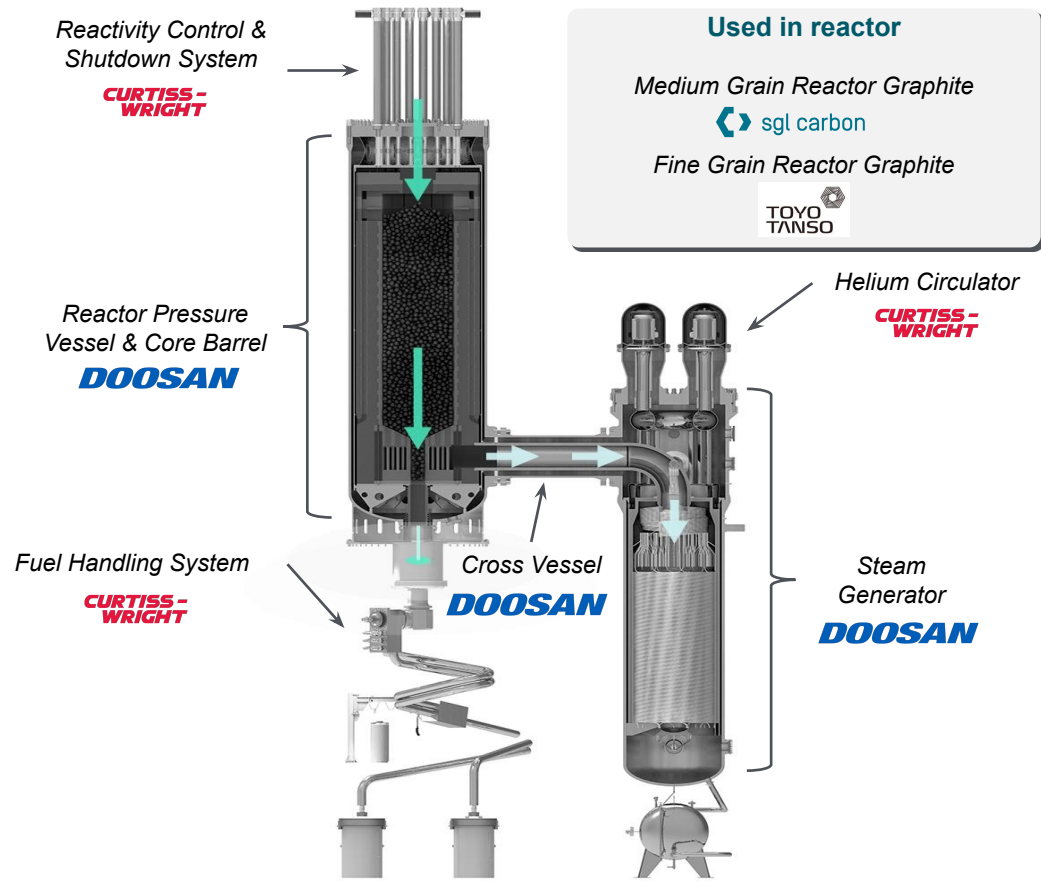
## Our First SMR Utility Customer in the U.K.

- Approximately 6 GW of power to be deployed across the U.K.

**X-energy's Xe-100 platform can provide more than just power to sites. This variability enables a high level of adoption across multiple industries.**

# Key Component Suppliers of Xe-100 Reactor

## Illustrative Xe-100 Schematic



## X-energy Supply Chain Strategy

- ✓ Multiple qualified vendors already in place for nearly every major system and component for the Xe-100 plant
- ✓ X-energy works with suppliers in all phases of design, equipment supply, fabrication and construction
- ✓ X-energy works to ensure its production timeline by making deposits to lock its place in the queue with major suppliers
- ✓ Long-lead supplier list of blue-chip companies across the U.S., Europe, Japan, Canada and Korea
- ✓ X-energy is working with international suppliers to expand supply chain capabilities
- ✓ Proactive supply chain management minimizes risks and identifies vulnerabilities early to protect critical materials

# An Xe-100 power plant is analogous to a traditional infrastructure project, that happens to be nuclear



Xe-100



LNG Liquefaction Facility

Development  
timeline

> 5 years

> 5 years

Permitting  
requirements

Requires NRC operating license application, environmental review, and safety review

Requires FERC application, environmental review and safety review

Technical &  
traditional  
components

Modular nuclear island and simple conventional island

Complex liquefaction facilities with conventional components

EPC Providers



## Unique aspects of Xe-100 projects

- Conventional Islands are standard to non-nuclear applications **decreasing equipment risk**
- Inherently safe design enables use of commodity industrial equipment and components for conventional island, **lowering supply chain bottleneck risk**
- High production volume allows for an **easy exchange of components** from one Xe-100 project to another

# X-energy's emergency planning zone (EPZ) is smaller than LWRs, allowing for greater location flexibility



- **97% Smaller EPZ:** 400-meter planning zone vs. 16-kilometer for traditional LWRs
- **TRISO Fuel's Inherent Safety:** Ceramic layers at the particle level expected to maintain integrity under extreme conditions
- **Passive Safety Design:** Natural circulation and high thermal inertia reduce reliance on active systems
- **Access to New Markets:** Enables deployment at industrial sites and near population centers
- **Streamlined Community Coordination:** Fewer stakeholders, simplified emergency planning, and faster licensing timelines improve commercial viability
- **Clear Regulatory Pathway:** NRC's performance-based EPZ framework provides a replicable approach for advanced reactor licensing

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# Summary

## 1. Breaking Down Barriers through Traditional Applications

- **Majority of the Xe-100 plant is off-the-shelf** which is expected to result in a faster deployment of the Xe-100 plant
- **Minimal nuclear safety related footprint** resulting in more affordable and safer design, smaller EPZ, and lower risk to the public

## 2. Qualified Trades & Traditional EPCs Opening the Construction Site

- Standard industrial construction practices apply to most of the plant
- Traditional EPCs can **partner with X-energy** rather than sitting on the sidelines—nuclear is no longer a closed ecosystem

## 3. Innovation Ecosystem Powering the Next Wave

- Clean, reliable baseload enables AI, data centers, advanced manufacturing, and industrial decarbonization
- A necessary and futuristic next step in the energy sector

# Questions?